

Operating & Instruction Manual





IMPORTANT SAFETY NOTES

IMPORTANT! Please read the Operator's Manual thoroughly before operating the unit. Having a complete understanding of the Feeder Ammeter Clear Test (FACT-1) operation and issues that may influence its performance is key to obtaining the maximum effectiveness of this unit.

The FACT-1 outputs 120VAC to the cable under test and therefore extreme caution must be exercised to prevent electrical shock.

Never obstruct the intake or exhaust grills in the cord storage compartment.

Never attempt to close the cover while the unit is operating or while any cables are connected.

Do not connect the FACT-1 unit to a GFI protected circuit.

Before connecting the FACT to any circuit, test and ground that circuit to verify it is both de-energized and discharged.

DO NOT use the FACT-1 if any chance of a back feed exists.

The FACT-1 contains sensitive electronic parts. Although the housing is rugged, care should be taken to prevent any impact to the unit. An impact could damage the internal circuitry or display. The unit should never be opened except by the manufacturer. No user serviceable parts are inside.

REPAIRS

If any damage is found please contact us at 800-435-0786 to arrange for service.

FACT-1 DESCRIPTION

Alternating Current (AC) Ammeter Clear tests are used to indicate the presence of either grounds or short circuits on a primary feeder's three phase conductors or either grounds or short circuits on transformer secondaries.

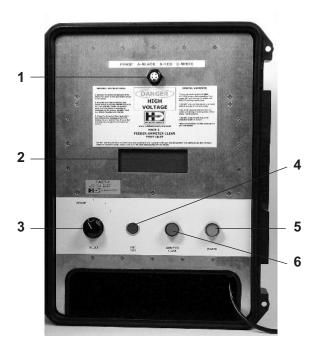
Intentional grounding of the feeder cables may occur during some types of maintenance. Failure to remove these grounds at the end of the maintenance procedure is unintentional but nevertheless could cause potential damage if an attempt is made to put the feeder back in service.

The Feeder Ammeter Clear Test Set has been specifically designed for utilities that do not or cannot disconnect their transformers from the primary cable under test. A 120V AC, 60Hz source is used to check for grounds or short circuits. The AC signal is also adequate to energize the transformers connected to the feeder sufficiently enough to detect grounds left on the secondary side of a transformer.

In the primary phase-to-ground fault scenario, the LCD ammeter display will indicate a fault current of approximately 5 Amps with a nominal line voltage of 120V. A maximum of 5 Amps is provided by the Test Set and is limited by an internal 24 ohm power resistor. In the primary phase-to-phase fault scenario, the LCD ammeter display will also indicate a fault current of approximately 5 Amps with a nominal line voltage of 120V.

In the secondary side fault scenario, a short circuit fault from a feeder transformer secondary conductor to ground occurs. This allows more current to flow through the primary windings of this transformer which current then flows through the primary feeder. The value of the current flowing will depend on the nominal voltage of the feeder being tested since the turns ratio of the transformer will vary. For example, when a 13.8kV primary feeder connected to a transformer with a 120V secondary is tested, the LCD ammeter display reading would be about four amperes while on a 27kV feeder with a transformer to 120V, the LCD ammeter display reading would be about 1.4 amperes. These are only estimates and can vary depending on feeder voltage and the type of wire (impedance) used to ground the feeder.

Under a "No Fault" condition, the LCD ammeter display will generally indicate a fault current of less than about O.3A and will indicate that No Fault has occurred. This ammeter reading would then represent the sum of transformer excitation currents on a given typical feeder should said transformers not be disconnected from feeder on the primary side.



FACT-1 FRONT PANEL DESCRIPTION

- 1. TEST CABLE CONNECTOR 3 binding posts for making connections to the individual phases of the feeder. Each post is labeled to correspond to a particular phase of the feeder.
- **2. LCD DISPLAY** The Liquid Crystal Display (LCD) for displaying instructions, messages, and ammeter current.
- 3. SELECTOR KNOB This rotary switch selects which phase is being tested at any given time. When the knob is in the STANDBY position, no phase is selected.
- 4. SELF-TEST Pressing this button initiates the Feeder All Clear Test Set the self-test mode to assure proper operation. The test cable assembly must be removed during the self test.
- **5. POWER** This button is the master power switch for the Feeder Ammeter Clear Test Set. It is a latching pushbutton type. Pressing this button powers up all the electronics and fan for operation
- **6. AMMETER CLEAR** Pressing this button provides 120V AC to the selected binding post (Phase). It is a momentary pushbutton type. The button should not be pressed for long periods of time since substantial heat can develop in the unit when there is a ground on the feeder.
- 7. POWER CORD Power cord for the unit. Cord must only plug into a 120V AC, 60Hz, non-GFCI 15 ampere outlet.

USING THE FACT-1

CAUTION: Steps 1 through 6 should he performed with the feeder "grounded".

- 1. Make sure test cable assembly is NOT connected to the FACT-1.
- Plug the FACT-1into a 120V, 60Hz, 3-prong outlet. The outlet should be rated for a minimum of 15 Amps. Press the Red POWER switch to turn on the unit. The POWER switch should illuminate and the fan located in the cord cavity should start.

IMPORTANT: The FACT-1 is not designed to work with any type of GFCI protection device. In a situation where a ground is left connected to the feeder, the FACT-1 will output current on the corresponding phase however, the return current will be on the neutral/sheath of the feeder and/or earth ground. Therefore the GFCI device will detect the large differential in current and open the circuit, prohibiting the unit from operating.

- 3. Perform a "Self-Test" of the unit prior to normal operation (see "Diagnostics"). IMPORTANT: The test cable assembly should NOT be connected to the FACT-1 during the Self-Test or the results may be incorrect and the test leads will become energized with 120V.
- 4. Turn off the power to the unit by pressing the POWER switch again. The POWER switch should no longer be illuminated and the fan will stop.

CAUTION: Assure that the feeder cable being connected to the FACT-1 is not energized. The Feeder Ammeter Clear Test Set is not designed to be used or connected in the presence of voltages greater than 300V.

- Connect the test cable assembly to the FACT-1. Connect the appropriate test leads to the A, B and C phase of the cables under test. Connect the ground lead to the neutral.
- 6. Turn the power on to the unit by pressing the POWER button.

NOTE: If for some reason the 3rd prong safety ground is not connected properly, a message will be displayed on the LCD to repair the 3rd prong ground before operating.

CAUTION: The Feeder grounds need to be removed at this point. Assure there is no back feed condition or voltage being applied to the feeder prior to the removal of the grounds.

IMPORTANT: The FACT-1 has been designed to also operate in situations where the polarity of the 120 VA C outlet is "reversed". When the polarity is reversed, the output post that becomes "live" when the AMMETER CLEAR button is pressed is also reversed. This will be indicated on the LCD so that the operator does not have to remember; he simply rotates the selector knob until the phase he wishes to test is indicated on the display. The table below describes the internal logic:

Rotary Switch	Phase to Ground Test	Phase to Phase Test
Position	(Output Phase)	(Output Phase/Return Phase)
Standby	OFF	OFF
Α	PHASE A	PHASE A to PHASE B
В	PHASE B	PHASE B to PHASE C
С	PHASE C	PHASE C to PHASE A
Standby	OFF	OFF
Α	PHASE B	PHASE B to PHASE A
В	PHASE C	PHASE C to PHASE B
С	PHASE A	PHASE A to PHASE C
	Position Standby A B C Standby	Position (Output Phase) Standby OFF A PHASE A B PHASE B C PHASE C Standby OFF A PHASE B B PHASE B PHASE B PHASE B PHASE C

- After the unit initializes, rotate the Selector Knob to Position A. The LCD will indicate which phase the 120V AC voltage will be applied to.
- 8. Press and hold the AMMETER CLEAR button for several seconds. If there is any significant current flow, the digital ammeter will display the current flow in 0.25Amp increments. If there are no grounds connected to the phase either on the primary or secondary of a transformer, and the phase indicated is not shorted to another, then the "NO FAULT" message will be displayed:

A-ALIVE NO FAULT DETECTED

Depending on the number of transformers connected to the network feeder during the test, some small current (<0.3Amp) could be detectable due to the excitation currents of the transformers. If the FACT-1 detects maximum current flow in the "live" (selected) phase only, a phase to ground fault exists and is displayed:

A-ALIVE PHASE A TO GND FAULT

If the FACT-1 detects maximum equal current in the output phase and the return phase, then a phase-to-phase fault exists and is displayed:

B-ALIVE PHASE B TO C FAULT

If the FACT-1 is operating with the transformer primaries connected to a feeder and a ground is present on the secondary, the FACT-1 will detect its presence and display only a partial reading. The actual reading obtained for a secondary fault will be dependent on the windings of the transformer (turns-ratio) and the size (gauge) of the grounding conductor. The heavier the grounding wire, the higher the current will be for secondary faults. When secondary faults exist, they will be displayed as a phase-to-phase fault.

B-ALIVE PHASE B TO C FAULT

9. After the selected phase has been tested and the AMMETER CLEAR button is released, rotate the select knob to another position to test the other phases and repeat step 7 for each phase. The LCD will always indicate which phase that is being tested.

THERMAL OVERLOAD

The FACT-1 contains several resistors to limit the current supplied to the selected phase. Since these resistors are required to dissipate several hundred watts, significant heat can build up inside the case if the AMMETER CLEAR button is pressed for a long time on a faulted cable. If the internal sensor detects a temperature that is too high, a message will be displayed to the LCD:

Unit Temperature is Too High. Please Allow to Cool (with power switch on)

If this situation occurs, leave the FACT-1 plugged in with the POWER switch ON. This will operate the fan and reduce the internal temperature. When the unit temperature' drops to an operational level, the message will disappear and the unit may be used for testing again.

REVERSED POLARITY OPERATION

The FACT-1 has been designed to not only protect against an incorrectly wired outlet, but to operate normally if such a situation arises. If the unit detects incorrect polarity, a message is displayed to the operator to alert him of the situation. The operator must then press the SELF-TEST button momentarily to clear the notice:

NOTICE: LINE CORD POLARITY IS REVERSED PRESS SELF-TEST TO CONTINUE

DIAGNOSTICS

The FACT-1 has built-in comprehensive diagnostics to assure that the FACT-1 is operating correctly. The test cable assembly should NOT be connected to the FACT-1 during the Self-Test. The Self Test mode is entered by pressing the SELF-TEST button. If at any time, you wish to exit the Self-Test mode, simply press the SELF-TEST button a second time. The FACT-1 will guide the operator through the Self-Test procedure using messages on the LCD.

Once Self-Test mode is entered, a message will be displayed to rotate the selector knob to the correct position:

Rotate Switch to Pos A, then Press & Hold Ammeter Clear Button (Self-Test to Cancel)

If the selector knob was already in that position or if the selector knob is rotated to that position, the LCD will instruct the operator to press & hold the AMMETER CLEAR button until a test PASS or test FAIL message is displayed. Once the AMMETER CLEAR button is released, the operator will be instructed to rotate the selector knob to each of the remaining positions and to press the AMMETER CLEAR button.

At the conclusion of the test, an ALL TESTS PASSED or TEST FAILURE message will be displayed before returning to normal operation.

The FACT-1 should never be operated outside of its maximum operating temperature range of -20C to +60C (-4F to +140F). Operating the FACTS outside of its temperature range may permanently damage the unit.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE

HD Electric Company is herein referred to either as "HDE" or "Seller" and the customer or person or entity purchasing goods or services (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Goods") is referred to as "the "Buyer". These Terms and Conditions, any price list or schedule, guidation, acknowledgment or invoice from HDE relevant to the sale of the Goods and all documents incorporated by specific reference therein, constitute the complete and exclusive statement of the terms of the agreement operating the sale of Goods by HDE to Buyer, Buyer's acceptance of the Goods will make buyer's asceptance the set man and conditions without variation or addition. Any different or additional terms in Buyer's purchase order or other Buyer documents are hereby objected to. HDE reserves the right in its sole discretion to refuse orders.

1. PRICES AND TAXES: Unless a fixed price is quoted, the price at which this order is accepted is subject to adjustment to HDE's price in effect at the time of order. Any current or future tax or governmental charge (or increase in same) affecting Seleri's costs or production, sale or delivery or which Seleri is otherwise required to pay or collect in connection with the sale, purchase, delivery, storage, processing, use or consumption of Goods (but excluding any fave on Seleri's net income or profit) shall be for Buyer's account and shall be added to the price.

2. TERMS OF PAYMENT: Terms are stated on HDE's invoice in U.S. currency. HDE shall have the right, among other remedies, either to terminate this agreement or to suspend further performance under this and/or other agreements with the Buyer in the event Buyer falls to make any payment when due, which other agreements Buyer and Seleth hereby anned accordingly, or HDE otherwise deems lised in secure. Buyer shall be liable for all expenses, including altomacy's less, retaining to the collection of peat due amounts. Should Buyer's financial responsibility become unsatisfancy to HDE. Each payments or security satisfancy to HDE may be required by HDE for future deliveries and for the goods therefolde deliveries. HDE may apply a finance character for payments made by credit cit.

3. SHPMENT AND DELVERY: Unless otherwise expressly provided, shipments are made F.O.B. HDE's shipping point, Risk of loss or dranage and responsibility shall pass from HDE to Buyer upon delivery to and receptly procured nor affect. Any claims for sharbages or dranages and selfered in transit are the responsibility of buyer and shall be submitted by the Buyer directly to the carriers. Sharbage or dranages must be acknowledged and signed for at the time of delivery, While HDE will use all responsible commercial efforts to maintain the delivery date(s) acknowledged or quoted by HDE, all shipping dates are approximate and not guaranteed. HDE reserves the right to make partial shipments. HDE, at the princip dates are approximate and not guaranteed. HDE reserves the right to make partial shipments. HDE is a thipping interest to the Cost is postponed or deligedy by Buyer for any reason, Buyer agrees to reimburse HDE for any and all handling and storage costs and other additional expenses resulting therefrom. All claims for shipping errors, tost shipments or any other discrepancies must be made within involve) (0) days or they will be disallowed and demend valved.

4. HDE LIMITED WARRANTY: HDE covers is products with a manufacturer's warranty against defects in material or workmanship or a period of ney years in the case of Capacitor Controls and in all other circumstances for a period of ney year unless otherwise stated by HDE in writing. To take advantage of his warranty, the complete prograpt to HDE or any HDE Authorized Service Center. This warranty shall not not apply in any Goods inclusing but not limited to products which (a) Have been repaired or altered outside HDEs factory (or Authorized Service Center) or in any manner so as, in HDE's signment, affect its serviceability or proper operation, the programment of programment or programment or proper installation or accident. HDE's obligation under this warranty, and the Buyer's exclusive remedy for the breach thereof, shall be limited to, at HDE's option, repair or replacement of any class of the programment of programme

5. LIMITATION OF REMEDY AND LIABILITY: THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY FOR BREACH OF ANY WARRANTY HEREUNDER SHALL BE LIMITED TO REPAIR, CORRECTION, REPLACEMENT OF CREDIT UNDER SECTION 4. HID SHALL NOT BE LIABIL FOR DAMAGES CAUSED BY DELAY IN PERFORMANCE, AND IN NO EVENT, REGARDLESS OF THE FORM OF THE CHAIN OF THE CHAIN OF ACTION WHETHER BASED CONTINUES. THE FORM OF THE CHAIN OF THE CHAIN OF ACTION OF THE CHAIN OF THE CH

6. EXCUSE OF PERFORMANCE (FORCE MAJEURE): HDE shall not be liable for delays in performance or for non-performance due to acts of God; acts of Buyer, war, fire; flood; weather; sabotage; strikes, labor disputes, o'dl disturbances or rioks; governmental requests, restrictions, allocations, laws, regulations, orders or actions; unavailability of or delays in transportation; default of suppliers; or unforeseen circumstances or events beyond HDEs reasonable control. Deliverse or other performance may be suspended for a naproprisel period or cancelled by IVED groun fotio to line in the event of any of the foregonis, but the belance of this superement shall otherwise remain unaffected. IVED determines that its ability to supply the total demand for the Goods, or to obtain material used directly or indirectly in the manufacture of the Goods, is indirectly and the remainded to the Goods or materials and the remainded to the Goods or materials and the suppliers of any such Goods or materials) among itself and its purchasers on such basis as HDE determines to be equitable without liability for any failure of performance which may result therefrom.

7. CHANGES: HDE reserves the right to change designs and specifications for standard Goods without prior notice to Buyer, but not with respect to custom Goods being made for Buyer. HDE shall have no obligation to install or make such change in any Goods manufactured prior to the date of such change.

8. ASSIGNMENT: Buyer shall not assign its rights or delegate its duties hereunder or any interest herein without the prior written consent of HDE, and any such assignment, without such consent, shall be void

9. INSTALLATION: Buyer shall be responsible for receiving, inspecting, testing, storing, installing, starting up and maintaining all Goods

10. NSPECTIONTESTING: Buyer, at its expense, agrees that it will promptly inspect the Goods upon receipt thereof, and in no event later than thirty. (30) days from the date of receipt of the Goods. Buyer shall deliver to IDE within filters of 15 days of rempsection, but in no event later than forty-five, 60 days from the date of receipt of the Goods, written notice of any and all deficiencies, defects, variations from specifications or complaints of any kind with respect to the quantity, quality, condition, shipment, performance, price or appearance of the Goods so received by Buyer. In the event no such written notice is received by HDE. Buyer shall be deemed conclusively to have inspected and such Goods unconditionally any and all rights and claims, including withintion any right to reject the Goods or to diam damages in respect the reaction. Buyer may not return goods without first advising HDE of the reasons therefore, obtaining from HDE a material authorization number and observing such instructions as HDE may give in authorizing such return. In the event a return is authorizing for any Goods requiring reparkacing or maintenance a wenty percent (20%) restording fee shall be assessed to Buyer in the final credit amount.

11. SERVICEs: If this agreement requires HDE to perform or provide any services, HDE (including without limitation its successors, assigns, agents or any person or entity acting at HDE's direction) shall not be responsible for any damages, claims, liabilities or expenses of any nature arising out of such services.

12. U.S. EXPORT CONTROL LAWS: All Goods sold to Buver by HDE hereunder are subject to U.S. Export Control Laws. Buver hereby agrees not to re-sell or divert any goods contrary to such laws

13. COMPLIANCE: Selenic Contractor shall comply with all applicable federal, state or local laws, rules, regulations, or crotes. Selenic/Contractor shall comply with Executive Order 11246, as amended by Executive Order 11246, as amended by Executive Order 1246, as amended order 1246, as amended by Executive Order 124

14. MISCELLANEOUS: These terms and conditions superseds all other communications, negotiations and prior or all or written statements regarding the subject matter hereof. No change, modification, rescission, dischange, beandorment, or waiver of these terms and conditions shall be binding upon HDE unless made in writing and signed on its behalf by its duly authorized representative. No conditions, usage or trade, course of dealing or performance, undestanding or agreement purporting to modify, vary, explain, or supplement these terms and conditions shall be binding unless hereafter made in writing and signed by Seller. No modification shall be effected by HDEs receipt or acceptance of Buyer's purchase orders, shipping instruction forms, of other documentation containing terms at variance with or in addition to those self toth herein, all of which are objected to by HDEs. Any such modifications or additional terms are specification; presently rejected by HDEs whatever the deemed to constitute or offeatured any other breach or default of any other breach or default of any other breach or default of any other pith or remedy, unless such waiver be expressed in writing and signed by HDE. All typographical or defectal errors made by HDE in any southern exceeding to the interpretation and effect of this agreement shall be governed by twos of the state of limits on whose of the state of limits of li

15. DISPUTE RESOLUTION: In the event of any dispute INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, BREACH OF CONTRACT, BREACH OF WARRANTY, CLAIMS BASED IN TORT, NEGLIGENCE, PRODUCT LIABILITY, FRAUD, MARKETING, STATE OR FEDERAL REGULATIONS, ANY CLAIMS REGARDING THE ENFORCEABILITY OF THIS LIMITED WARRANTY, AND THE WAIVER OF CLASS ACTION TRIALS between Buyer and Seller, either may choose to resolve the dispute by binding arbitration, as described below, instead of in out. THIS MEANS IF EITHERY OR SELLER CHOOSE BINDING ARBITRATION. THE PRATTY SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO LITIGATE SUCH CLAIM IN COURT OR HAVE A JURY TRIAL. DISCOVERY AND APPEAL RIGHTS ARE LIMITED IN BINDING ARBITRATION. Buyer and Seller agree that the proper usure if Arbitration in sot so chosen by Buyer or Seller of all actions arising in connection herewith shall be only in the state of liminos and the gase gave to submit to such jurisdiction. No acidn, regardless of form, arising out of transactions relating to the agreement, may be brought by either party more than two (2) years after the cause of action has accrued. The U.N. Convention on Contracts for the International Sales of Goods shall not anyly in this accruence.

16. CLASS ACTION WAIVER: BINDING ARBITRATION MUST BE ON AN INDIVIDUAL BASIS. THIS MEANS NEITHER BUYER NOR SELLER MAY JOIN OR CONSOLIDATE CLAIMS IN ARBITRATION BY OR AGAINST OTHERS, OR LITIGATE IN COURT OR ARBITRATE ANY CLAIMS AS A REPRESENTATIVE OR MEMBER OF A CLASS OR IN A PRIVATE AT TORNEY GENERAL CAPACITY. ADMINISTRATION OF A PRIVATE AND A PRIVATE AT TORNEY GENERAL CAPACITY. ADMINISTRATION OF A PRIVATE AND A PRIVATE AT TORNEY GENERAL CAPACITY. ADMINISTRATION OF A PRIVATE AND A PRIVATE

HD Electric Company is committed to ongoing review and improvement of its product lines, and thus reserves the right to modify product design and specifications without notice.

HD Electric Company® products are available through HDE® sales representatives worldwide.

HD Electric products receive final assembly and shipment from HDE's production facility at

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